# Photometrics®
Cascade® : 1K

1004 x 1002 imaging array
8 x 8-µm pixels

The Cascade 1K camera from Photometrics® offers very high sensitivity through the use of *EM gain*. The EMCCD camera's 16-bit digitization at 10 MHz provides good dynamic range at video frame rates and higher, while the fine pitch of the detector's pixels, 8 x 8 microns, is ideally matched to the resolution of optical microscopes. The thermoelectrically cooled camera represents an excellent solution for many low-light, high-resolution applications.

Primary applications

Spinning-disc confocal microscopy

High-resolution FRET detection

Time-lapse applications

Polarization/anisotropic imaging

Features	Benefits
EM gain	Very high sensitivity Low-noise, impact-ionization process
1004 x 1002 imaging array 8 x 8-µm pixels	Resolves fine detail Ideally matched to optical microscope
16-bit digitization	Wide dynamic range allows detection of bright and dim signals in the same image
Frame-transfer EMCCD	100% duty cycle to collect continuous data No mechanical shutter required
Thermoelectric cooling	Reduces background for high sensitivity
C-mount	Easily attaches to microscopes, standard lenses, or optical equipment
Acquisition software	Captures, analyzes, and saves high-resolution images
PCI interface	High-bandwidth, uninterrupted data transfer

PVCam®
Circular buffers
Device sequencing
	Supported by numerous third-party software packages
	    Real-time focus
	    Precise integration with shutters, filter wheels, etc.
	
	Compatible with Windows® XP/Vista 32, Mac OS X, and Linux® (kernel versions 2.4 and 2.6.8)

PM-DS-003 Rev B2

Quantum Efficiency (%) vs Wavelength (nm)
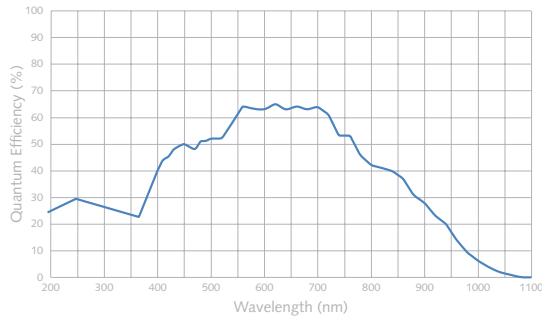
Binning	Region 1004 x 1002	502 x 501	251 x 250
1 x 1	9	18	33
2 x 2	18	33	61
3 x 3	26	48	83
4 x 4	33	61	103

(Frames per second)

Note: Frame rates are measured at 10 MHz with 0-second exposure times.

Specifications

EMCCD image sensor	Texas Instruments TC285; front-illuminated, frame-transfer CCD with EM gain
EMCCD format	1004 x 1002 imaging pixels; 8 x 8-µm pixels; 8.0 x 8.0-mm imaging area (optically centered)
Linear full well single pixel	30,000 e-
Digitizer type	16 bits @ 10 MHz
EM gain	Software selectable; minimum achievable gain: 200x
Read noise	~15 e- rms @ 10 MHz _Read noise effectively reduced to <1 e- rms with EM gain enabled_
Frame readout	110 ms/frame; 1 ms (image-to-storage shift time)
EMCCD temperature	-30˚C (regulated)
Dark current	0.5 e-/p/s @ -30˚C
Binning	Full binning capabilities in parallel direction; 1, 2, 3, 4, and 8 binning in serial direction
Operating environment	0 to 30˚C ambient, 0 to 80% relative humidity noncondensing

Note: Specifications are typical and subject to change.

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